21752-04 8 April 1964 NRO

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MENORANDUM FOR: Director of Central Intelligence

SEBJECT : Reconnaissance Effort Against Cambodia

REFERENCE : DOD Memorandum for Special Group (Attached)

- 1. This memorandum contains recommendations in paragraph 6 on this subject which will be discussed at the Special Group smeting on 9 April 1964.
- 2. The Special Group has limited U-2 overflights of Cambodia to a 30-mile wide zone along the western berder of South Victnem. Under the present ground rules, SAC is undertaking to satisfy this requirement and CIA can be called upon for assistance if required.
- 3. Apart from the continuation of the presently authorized repetitive coverage of targets within the 30-mile wide sone, DIA is new acknowledging a requirement for coverage of seven COMDR-approved targets outside this means and which are essentially associated with transportation routes.
- 4. Though not mentioned in reference, recent conversations with DIA representatives indicate that DIA is also interested in obtaining at least baseline coverage of all that area of Cambodia east of 104°. This latter requirement may or may not be surfaced in the Special Group discussion of reference. CIA believes that one-time coverage of all of Cambodia east of 104° would be useful for studies of the logistic supply not. We do not believe that repetitive coverage of this territory is necessary for transportation analysis at this time since the main VC supply routes are currently along roads in Laos and within the Cambodian 30-mile border zone which are being covered as frequently as weather purmits. If this situation were to change, we might well need repetitive coverage of a broader area in Cambodia at that time.
- 5. As indicated in reference, there is now an increased risk of detection of U-2 overflights of Cambodia due to the operations of a Soviet BIO MAR radar at Pochentong Airfield near Phasm Penh, Cambodia. The BIO MAR is operated sporadically by Cambodians who are being trained in its use by Soviet technicians.

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6. Resourcedetions

- a. That you approve one-time coverage of the seven COMOR-approved targets mentioned in paragraph 3 above.
- b. That, if proposed, you approve one-time, baseline coverage of the remaining area cast 1040.
- e. That you disapprove any repetitive coverage of this area at this time.
- d. That you approve continued coverage by SAC of the 30-mile border some.
- e. That, if recommendations a. and b. above are approved, responsibility for these missions be assigned to CIA since this would be consistent with current ground rules for overflights in Indochine.

Deputy Birector (Intelligence)

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